**1.What are scalar functions and write a query?**

1.LCASE()

2.UCASE()

3.LEN()

4.ROUND()

5.NOW()

6.FORMAT()

LCASE:-**change the string into lowercase**

SELECT LCASE(column name)

From tablename;

UCASE:-**to change the string into uppercase**

SELECT UCASE(column name)

From tablename;

LEN():-**retrieve the length of the input string**

SELECT LEN(column name)

From tablename;

ROUND():-**Round the nuemeric value**

SELECT ROUND(column name)

From tablename;

FORMAT():-**how the way a field must be displayed**

SELECT FORMAT(column name)

From tablename;

NOW():-**return the current date and time**

SELECT NOW();